

# Wacton Parish Council Sickness & Absence Policy

## Scope

This policy and procedure apply to any employee of Wacton Parish Council Policy. The Council aims to secure the attendance of its employee throughout the working week. However, it recognises that a certain level of absence may be necessary due to sickness, through illness or injury. It is the Council's policy to offer as far as is possible, security of employment during such periods, subject to operational requirements and the conditions below.

## Related policies and procedures

This policy is to be read in conjunction with the Council's Health & Safety, Discipline and Grievance policies.

## Procedure

Notification and certification If the employee are unable to attend work due to sickness, he or she must notify the Council by contacting the Chair as soon as possible, but no later than the end of the working day on which the absence first occurs. He or she should indicate the reason for the absence and, if possible, when he or she expects to return to work. The employee must complete a self-certification form for the first seven calendar days of all sickness absences and give it to the Council. This form can be completed on the employee's return to work if their absence lasts less than seven calendar days. If the employee is absent by the eighth day (including Saturday and Sunday), they must send a fit note, issued by their GP, to the Council. Current fit notes must cover subsequent periods of absence. The employee should also keep in touch with the Council regarding their condition and likely return to work date. If the employee does not follow this procedure, they may be dealt with under the Council's Disciplinary Policy. Furthermore, the employee's contractual sick pay and statutory sick pay (SSP) may be withheld.

## Return to work

The employee will not be allowed to return to work until their GP deems that they are fit to return. Requests for temporary adjustments to the employee's working conditions will be considered by the Council and will be accommodated wherever possible and if Council's circumstances permit. In the case of extended periods of absence, the Council may require that the employee's fitness to return is confirmed by a medical practitioner of the Council's choice and the employee will be interviewed on their return to work in order to:

- check on the employee's fitness to return
- ensure that all the support the employee needs is in place
- bring the employee up to date on any changes.

## Fit notes

An employee's GP might indicate on a fit note that the employee "may be fit for work". If this option is selected the GP will also identify potential amendments that should be made, selecting from:

- Phased return to work
- Amended duties
- Altered hours
- Workplace adaptations

If a fit note is received the Council will contact the employee and arrange for a meeting with the employee. At this meeting the suggested amendments will be discussed with the aim of facilitating the employee's return to work. If the suggested amendments are not possible the employee will remain on sick leave. If amendments are possible the employee will return to work, but regular reviews will be carried out to ensure that the amendments are adequate. It should be noted that any amendments are not to be viewed as a permanent change to the contract of employment.

## **Medical examination**

The Council reserves the right to require the employee to be examined by a practitioner of its choice in order to seek a medical opinion. (A refusal to be examined may lead the Council to take disciplinary action against the employee, up to and including dismissal.)

## **Access to medical reports**

In order to gain as much information about the employee's medical condition as possible, the Council may also request the employee's permission to contact his or her GP and ask for a medical report on the employee's condition. The employee may ask to see this report.

## **Extended absences**

The Council will be sympathetic when an employee is ill, but the employee should appreciate that if they are persistently absent through ill-health or long-term injury or incapacity, it will not be possible for the situation to continue indefinitely, and their employment may be reviewed or terminated. Termination will not take place without: • full consultation with the employee • medical investigation • a consideration of alternative employment. Where a return to work does prove possible, the Council may require that the employee's fitness to return is confirmed by a practitioner of the Council's choice.

## **Meetings/home visits**

During any absence it is important that the employee keeps in touch so that the Council is kept informed of the employee's health and likely return-to-work date. The employee will therefore be periodically asked to attend meetings for the purpose of providing information and facilitating an effective return to work. If the employee is too unwell or physically unable to leave their home, the Council reserves the right to visit him or her at home.

## **Disability**

If the employee has a condition that means they might be considered disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act 2010, the Council will attempt to make reasonable adjustments to their job to accommodate their requirements. The employee will be fully consulted at all times. If reasonable adjustments or alternative employment prove not to be viable options, and there is no likelihood of a return to work in the near future, a decision to dismiss may be the inevitable outcome.

## **Dismissal and the right to appeal**

In the event of a dismissal, the reason for the dismissal and the circumstances leading up to that decision will be documented in writing to the employee. The employee may appeal against their dismissal by writing, within five working days of their receipt of the dismissal letter to the Chairman of the Council stating the grounds on which they wish to appeal. The appeal will be heard in accordance with the Council's disciplinary appeals procedure. This right also applies to 'action short of dismissal' such as alteration of duties.

## **Payment arrangements**

Statutory sick pay (SSP) The employee's SSP qualifying days are either Monday to Friday or, in the case of part-time employees, those days that he or she normally works. If the employee is eligible for the payment of SSP, it will be subject to the deduction of tax and National Insurance contributions.

### **Contractual sick pay**

Information relating to the scale of payment is in the contract of employment.

### **Return of the Council's equipment**

If the employee is off sick for an extended period of time (e.g. one month or more) the Council may require them to return Council equipment until they are well enough to return to work. If the employee does not return to work following a period of sickness absence, they will be required to return all outstanding Council equipment on the date of termination of his or her employment.

### **Absences for reasons other than sickness**

Requests for time off for reasons other than sickness will be considered by the Council in the light of the individual's circumstances, legal requirements and operational needs. Unauthorised absences will be dealt with in accordance with the Council's Disciplinary Policy.

### **Abuse of this policy**

Any abuse in the application of this policy will be dealt with in accordance with The Council's Disciplinary Policy and may possibly result in disciplinary action being taken, up to and including dismissal.

### **Alterations and amendments to this policy**

This policy and procedure do not form part of employees' contractual rights. The Council reserves the right to revise the contents of this policy and procedure from time to time or withdraw it at its absolute discretion, in accordance with the needs of the Council. The Council will review this policy annually.